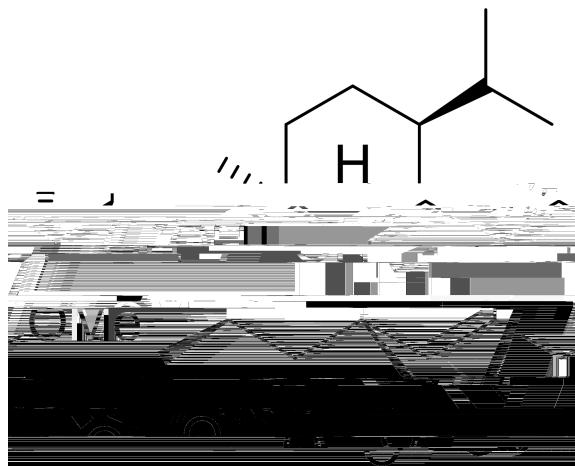


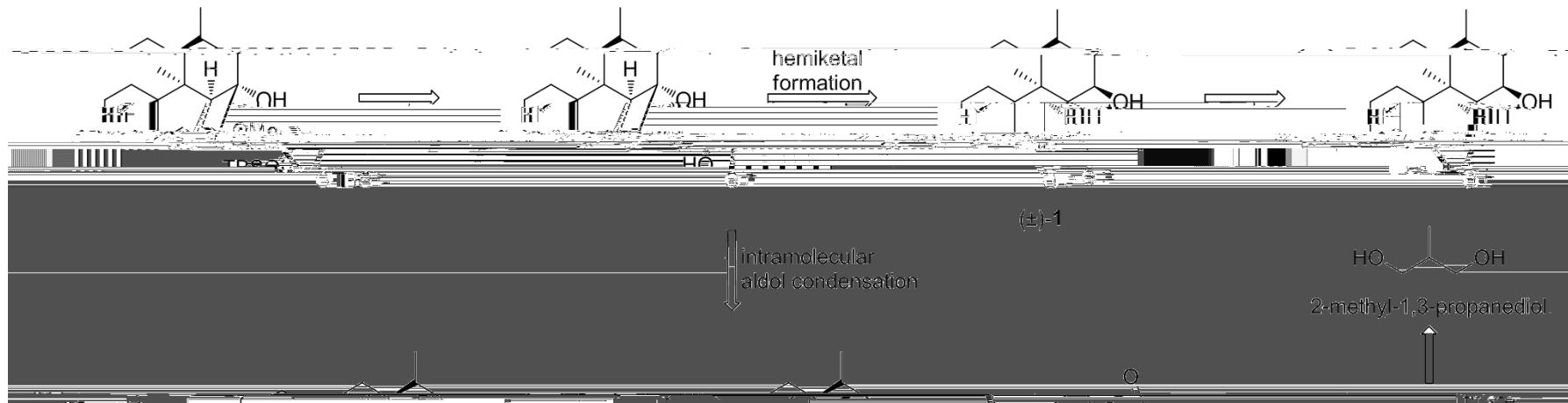
^ . ° " „ / f i / f i l l z z " f i l l t m " f i l # / " ~ t l f l " \$ % " f i f i z f i  
& f i l 0 \* ( + \* f f l " / t m ( - (Angew. Chem. Int Ed. 2015, 54, . //01. //2(



& f i ^ f i # ^ 3 ( ^ 4 f 5 L " f i  
6 f 5 4 " 5 7  
- f i 5 f i # . ^ / 8. 2



# 9°! fl 5E^ #/``+E



F Racemic synthesis reported by G Hssinger in 1998.

F 33 steps longest linear sequence from thymoquinone.

>fz! f°J (K (+>f/! °~-(>4Hf/! f°J (+4°5! f°A (+\* t/L^4 (Monatsh. Chem. 1994, 125, MM1. 8. 8(M! °, fz^ o  
~~~f/! =5fH O  
>f/! °~-(>4Hf/! f°J (+AP^ f/! C (+\* t/L^4 (+9\$5=H ; f°A (Angew. Chem. Int Ed. 1998, 37, //21//E(

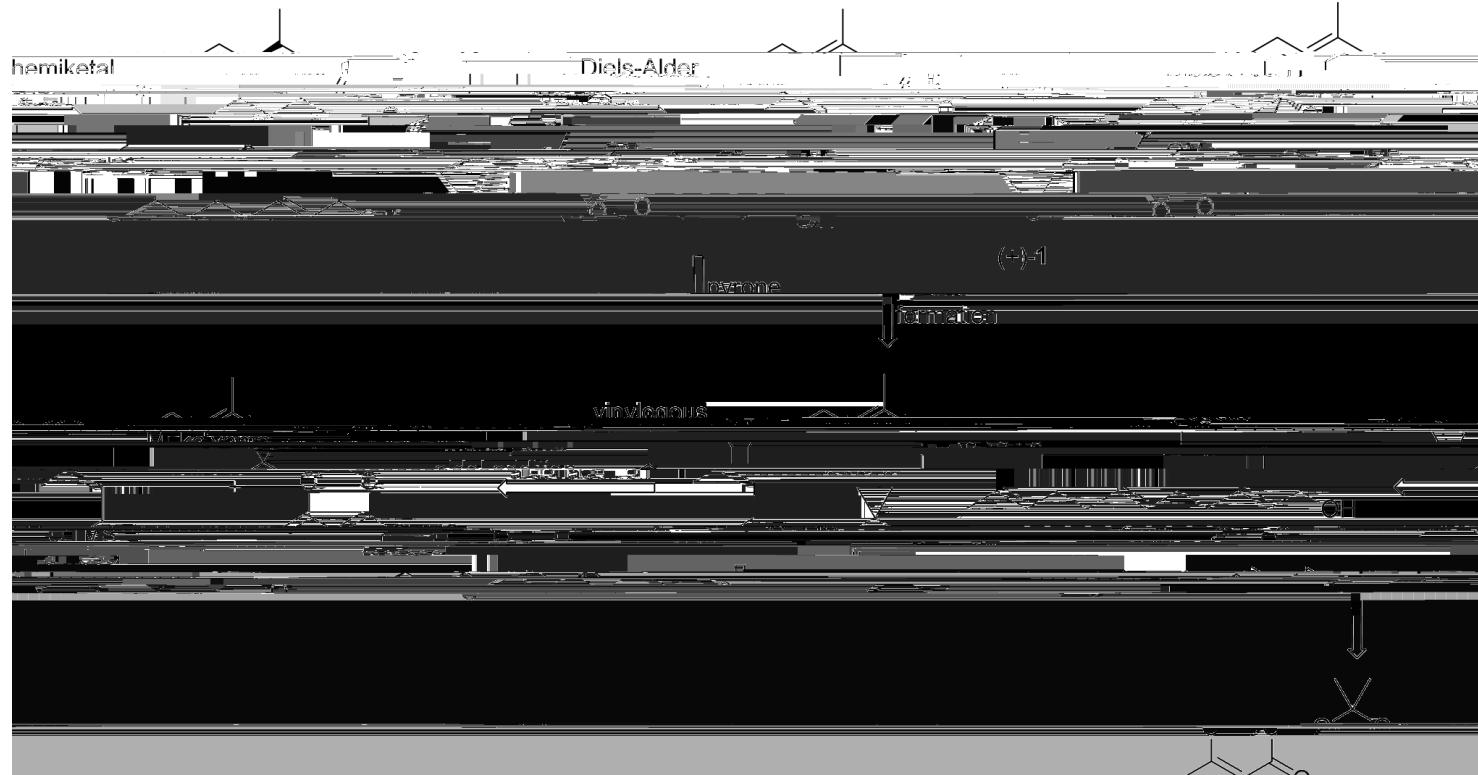
9°! fl 5L^ #/~~~!匕匕

FE enantioselective synthesis achieved by Deslongchamps in 2003.

F

Q

# NQ1W “· #/ ~ + Efl



F Exceedingly acid-sensitive hemiketal moiety formed in the penultimate step.

F Intramolecular Diels-Alder cyclization with pyrone diene to set four of the final product's seven stereocenters.

F Vinylogous Mukaiyama aldol addition to combine two fragments containing all necessary carbon atoms.

D

X°Bfi; ^ #/ ~ fL

K \* 9YKfL) \* fL fL fL fL ; fL fL  
& fL 0 \* (+\* fL / fL ^ - (Angew. Chem. Int Ed. 2015, 54, . //01. //2(   
fL fL W ( +5fL fL - ( +fL; fL < (+X5fL fL [ (+9fL fL fL ^ \* (% \5fL ) 6fL 9.

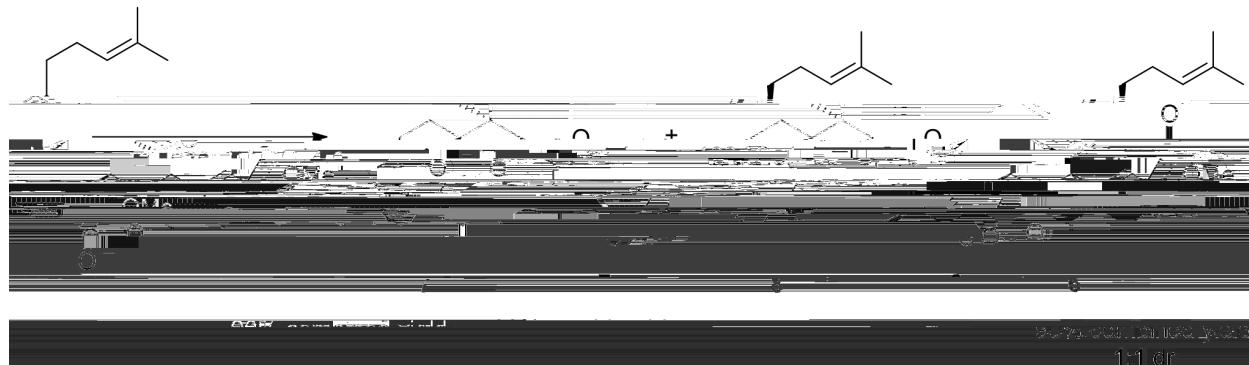
# X· °Bf; ~ #/ ~ { Left



6K > YZT f5, ~ ; ffl 7° 7#Zi, fli +K \* 9YK1E) \* fi "fl 7l °fl; fffyl +K :9i > YN,N-; ffl 7° 7#ZN)l ~ #Zi, fli  
& fi ~ 0\* (+\* ffl /l ~ (- (Angew. Chem. Int Ed. 2015, 54, //01. //2(

Xl ~ "1E > +%fi ~ fli ~ (\* (J. Org. Chem. 2003, 68, MUQIMEO)

# X· °B fī; ^ #/ ~ { LfL



F Diastereomers 7 and 8 separable by column chromatography.

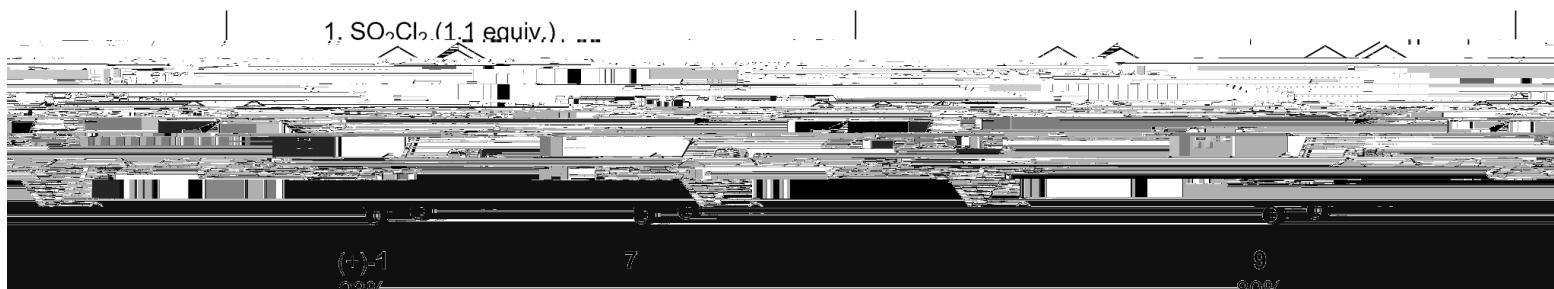
F Only decarboxylated products obtained when attempted with triflate 5.

F Significant decarboxylation also observed in more polar solvents (DMF, acetonitrile), and at higher temperatures (120 °C).

F Cyclization reaction was markedly sluggish at 80 °C.

E

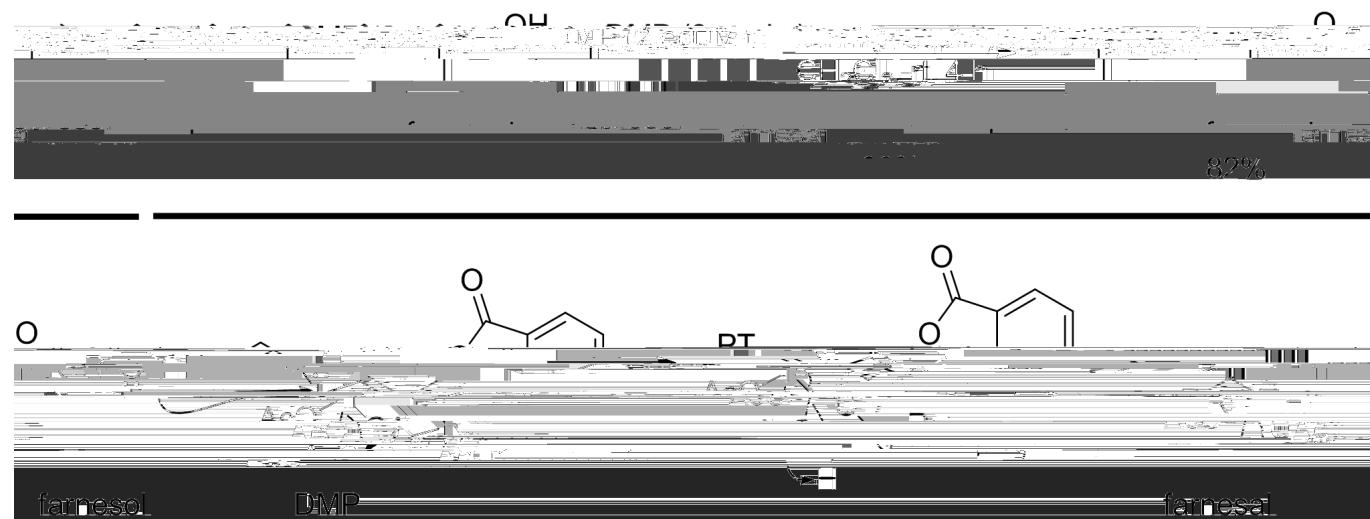
X°Bf; ^ #/ ~ {Left



M



\* Łž̄ f̄y fl̄ Ł\_  
 K ŁŁ)\* fī"fl̄"fl̄; fl̄f̄ył "Sfl̄ fīfl̄



I ŁZ! ŁL, W(1 (+-5Ł"fl̄fflī-(+<fl̄; fl̄<(+X5/1Ł, [ (f9fīfī fŁ, ^\* (+% „ \5f ŁfŁ )6fLfī 1, K (+4fīz]fī-(-\* (+W I ŁŁ, W(+  
 ~~~~4f̄y ŁP5f̄, > (+%5f̄, ! fī-(-\* (+@Ł°fī-(-i (Chem. Eur. J. 2009, 15, //UQ1/UM(

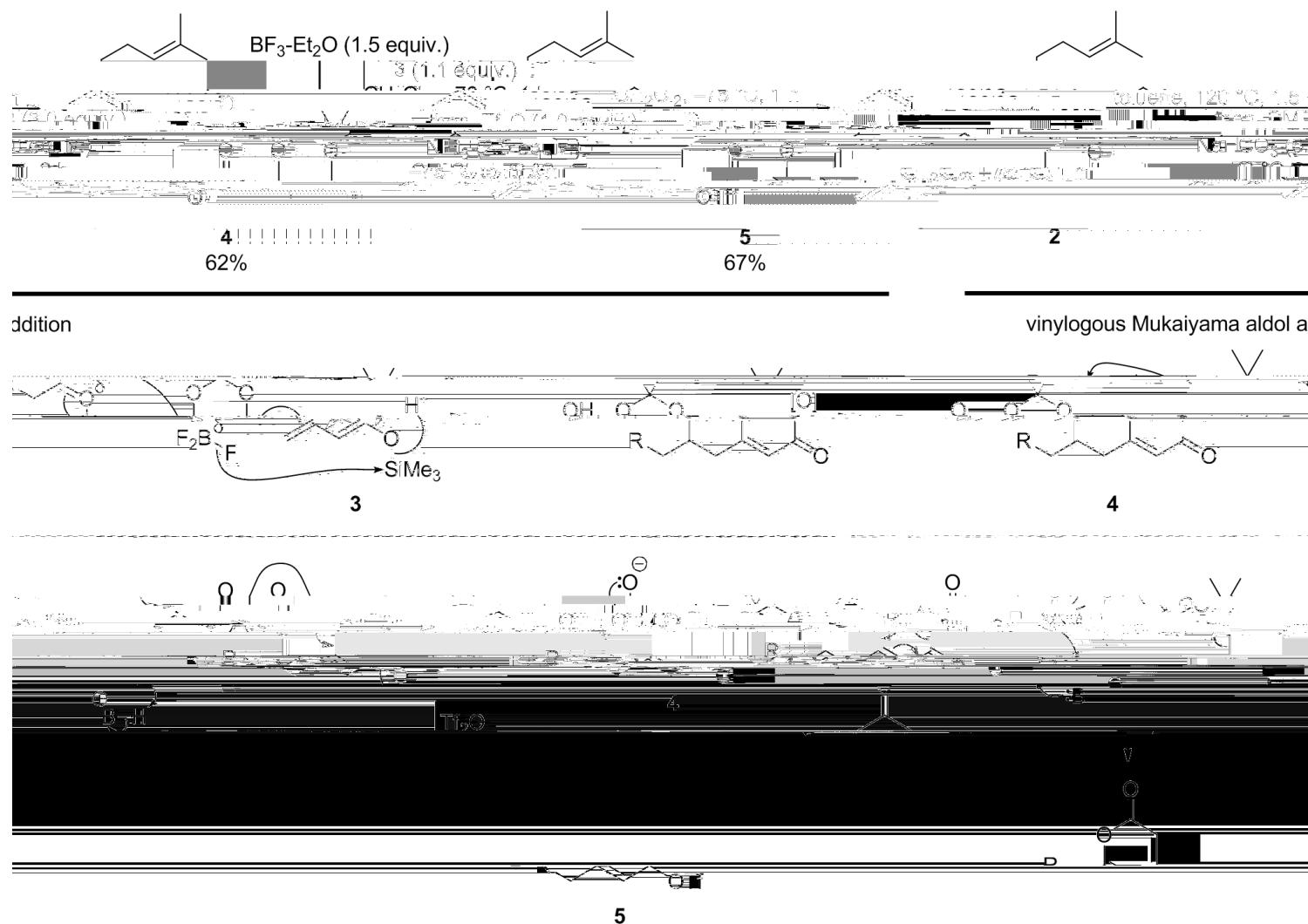
\* ſz̄ fY fl̄ t



. /

\* f#l °. (f6fl̄) < (Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2006, 45, Q M01Q MD)

\* ť ž̄ fiſ fl̄ ħ



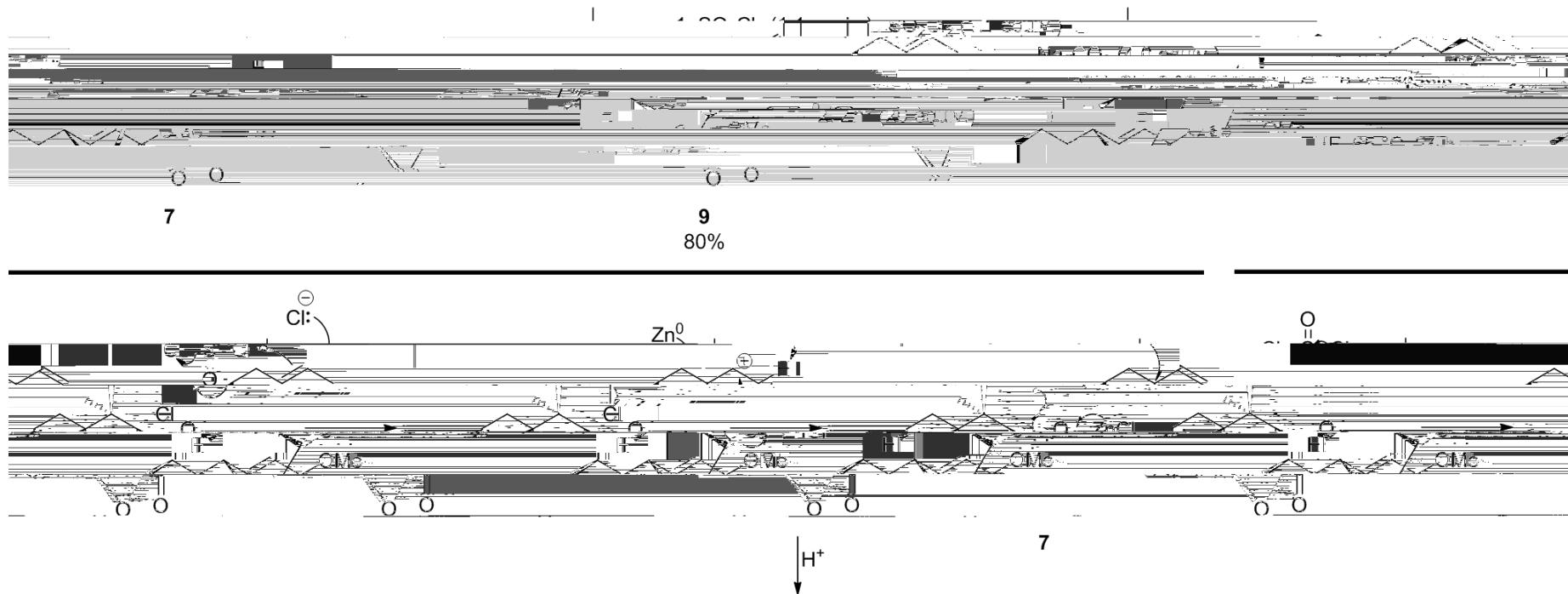
\* į ž̄ f̄ ū t̄

& ſī „ Ø\* (+\* ſī) „ / „ (‐(

. D

\* † Žˇ ſī ſī, Ě

\* řž̄ fý fl̄ Ě



FA hemiketal formation mechanism involving intramolecular attack of a zincate on the lactone carbonyl is also plausible.

